# Mole Conversions Worksheet

Chemistry 1B

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Show ALL of your work. Make sure to include units!!!!

## Mole-Particle Conversions (use Avogadro's number for your conversions)

grams Molar Mass moles particles

Avogadro's # particles

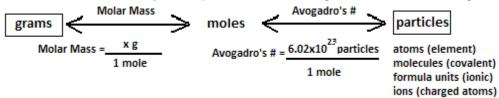
Avogadro's # = 
$$\frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ particles}}{1 \text{ mole}}$$
 or  $\frac{1 \text{ mole}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ particles}}$  moles atoms (element) molecules (covalent) formula units (ionic) ions (charged atoms)

- 1. How many moles of magnesium are in 3.01 x  $10^{22}$  atoms of magnesium? .05 moles
- 2. How many molecules are there in 4.00 moles of glucose,  ${\rm C_6H_{12}O_6?}$  2.41 x  ${\rm 10^{24}}$  molecules
- 3. How many moles are  $1.20 \times 10^{25}$  formula units of calcium iodide? **20 moles**
- 4. How many formula units are in 12.5 moles of calcium phosphate?  $7.525 \times 10^{24}$

## Mole-Mass Conversions (use the molar mass from the periodic table for your conversions)

- How many moles are in 28 grams of CO<sub>2</sub>?
   .64 moles
- What is the mass of 5 moles of Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>?
   800 grams
- 3. Find the number of moles of argon in 452 g of argon. 11.3 moles
- 4. How many grams are in 3.45 moles of CO<sub>2</sub>? 151.8 grams

### Gram to Particle Conversions (two step conversions using molar mass and Avogadro's number)



- 1. How many oxygen molecules are in 3.36 g of oxygen ( $O_2$ ) [2 x mass of O]? 6.3 x  $10^{22}$  molecules
- 2. Find the mass in grams of 2.00 x  $10^{23}$  molecules of  $F_2$ .

#### 12.6 grams

- 3. Determine the number of molecules of 14 g of nitrogen dioxide ( $NO_2$ ).  $1.8 \times 10^{23}$  molecules
- 4. Find the mass, in grams, of 1.00 x  $10^{23}$  molecules of  $N_{\mathrm{2}}$

### 4.65 grams

- 5. Aspartame is an artificial sweetener that is 160 times sweeter than sucrose (table sugar) when dissolved in water. It is marketed by G.D. Searle as *Nutra Sweet*. The molecular formula of aspartame is  $C_{14}H_{18}N_2O_5$ .
  - a) Calculate the molar mass of aspartame. 294 grams
  - b) How many moles are in 10.5 g of aspartame? .036 moles
  - c) How many molecules are in 10.5 g of aspartame? 2.17 x 10<sup>22</sup>
  - e) How many atoms of nitrogen are in 1.2 grams of aspartame?  $4.9 \times 10^{21}$